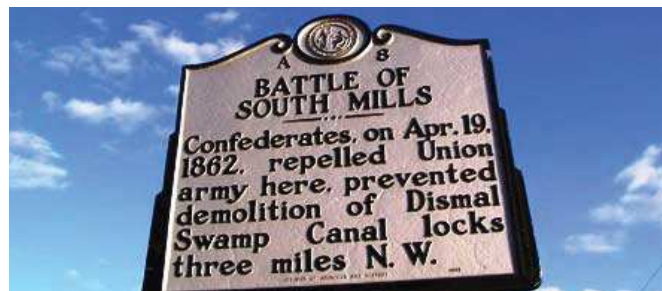


**What's in a name?** Legend has it, Col. William Byrd, commissioned to survey the state line through the swamp in 1728, is credited in giving the title after experiencing dreadful conditions during their arduous trek through the swamp. Europeans referred to places that water stood as “dismals”.



**Why is the water so dark?** Juniper water or amber colored water is dark and reflective. It is considered very pure, preserved by tannic acids created from the decay of juniper, gum and cypress trees. Think of a tea bag! It is one of the few places in North America still creating peat. Home to assorted insects, reptiles, mammals and plants, it originally encompassed over one million acres. Thousands of acres have been cleared, drained, ditched and cultivated.



**Civil War History** The Battle of South Mills took place in 1862, with Union troops attempting to destroy the South Mills Lock on the Dismal Swamp Canal, a major route for supplies to Norfolk, VA. Casualties were heavy on both sides, but the Union army retreated and Confederates prevented destruction of the waterway. The Camden County Heritage Museum sheds more light on this story, as well as many other aspects of our history.



**Dismal Swamp Canal** Col. Byrd may also be the first to propose an inland waterway, connecting the Albemarle Sound to the Chesapeake Bay. An inland route would aid in commerce. It is the oldest operating artificial waterway in the United States, extending 22 miles with a lock on each end. Today it allows recreational vessels a step back in time as an alternate route on the ICW.



**African American History** Many enslaved people sought refuge in the vastness of the Swamp, seeking higher elevations or islands as a place to hide. Maroon colonies were formed as a society to survive the harsh elements. The National Park Service designated the area as a Network to Freedom Underground Railroad site in 2003.



**George Washington** would probably be amazed at the progress made since his first venture in taming the swamp. Today, the paths made by loggers and developers are being used to provide a glimpse of the Dismal's valuable secrets. Old logging trails in the Dismal Swamp State Park today offer a variety of options for outdoor fun and education.



## The Great Dismal Swamp History

This magnificent area is truly a natural phenomenon. The first recorded encounter with this swamp occurred in 1728 by *Colonel William Byrd II*. *George Washington* himself heard of this area and visited in 1763; having high hopes to ditch, drain, timber and transform the region into fertile farmland. Unfortunately, this task was near impossible, so shares of his property were subsequently passed on to his heirs upon his death. The Great Dismal Swamp played several roles throughout history, providing an impenetrable hiding place for enslaved people and inspiring literary giant's creative works. After years of logging, this expansive area became protected in the 1970's and is considered one of the best outdoor laboratories in the world.

*The Dismal Swamp Canal Welcome Center is a NC DOT Visitor Center managed by Camden County. Staff shares history of the area, hosts recreational boats on the ICW at their 150' dock, and would love to assist in making your visit to North Carolina a treasured memory.*



**CAMDEN COUNTY**  
NORTH CAROLINA • USA  
Boundless Opportunities.

**CAMDEN COUNTY**  
PO Box 190 • 117 N Hwy 343  
Camden, NC 27921  
252/338-6363

info@camdencountync.gov  
VisitCamdenCountyNC.com



**Dismal Swamp Canal**  
WELCOME CENTER

**DISMAL SWAMP CANAL**  
**WELCOME CENTER**  
2356 US Hwy 17N  
South Mills, NC 27976  
252/771-8333

dscwelcome@camdencountync.gov  
DismalSwamp.com



www.CivilWarTrails.org



**NATIONAL**  
**UNDERGROUND RAILROAD**  
**NETWORK TO FREEDOM**  
www.nps.gov/ugrr



Home of the  
Dismal Swamp Canal  
& Dismal Swamp  
State Park





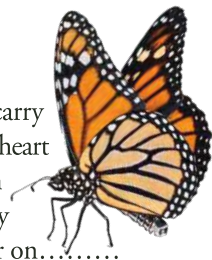
# Welcome to Camden County, NC!

Home of the Dismal Swamp Canal and Dismal Swamp State Park

## Explore our Waterways, Parks & Trails

Stunning nature, pristine waters, and a variety of trails and parks create the perfect backdrop to experience and reconnect with nature through outdoor recreation. Miles of shoreline on the *Albemarle Sound* and wild swamps offer a paradise for both the hunter and fisherman alike. Your camera lens can capture beauty, birds, bugs and bears! Dip your paddle into the silent, tea colored waters of the historic **Dismal Swamp Canal** or explore uncharted miles of shoreline along the *Pasquotank and North Rivers*. Hiking and biking are encouraged in the **Dismal Swamp State Park** and on local trails, boardwalks and rural country roads. Mesmerizing sunsets and spacious, open farm fields paint an alluring backdrop to Camden County's landscape canvas. Our unique mix of wholesome charm and southern hospitality make **Camden County** a highly sought destination. This close knit community has a desire and dedication to maintain a high quality of life. That passion is reflected by the well laid farm fields, smiles on friendly faces and community support of local businesses and excellent schools.

Shop our robust farmers market, eat like a local at regionally favored restaurants and carry home that vintage treasure that makes your heart sing! The stunning water views, wide open spaces and carefree highways offer a remedy for the need, you could not put your finger on.....



## The Dismal Swamp State Park

Be sure to visit the **Dismal Swamp State Park**, a key attraction, sharing the mystery of the swamp and offering additional activities, like hiking, birding, kayaking, biking, and Ranger led programs. For everything you need to know about exploring the park, their trails or exhibits call 252-771-6593 or visit [NCParks.gov](http://NCParks.gov). Don't forget to stop in the Gift Shop on your way out for a souvenir!



## Wildlife of the Great Dismal Swamp

You're bound to see an abundance of flora and fauna in the **Great Dismal Swamp**! If you keep your eyes peeled, you can see over 173 species of birds, 69 species of butterflies, 34 species of mammals and countless varieties of plants. *Swainson's Warbler* and *Wayne's Warbler* are two particular types of birds you should note; these birds are found more commonly here than in any other marsh. Other creatures found in the swamp include black bears, river otters, white-tailed deer, red foxes, bobcats, bats, squirrels and turtles. The **Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge** is adjacent to the State Park, creating a combined 126,000 acres of protected property in NC and VA, a perfect habitat for this multitude of diverse species. The Refuge's public access is located on the west side of the swamp in VA.

